## HARMONY WEEK EDUCATION KIT FOR SCHOOLS

Harmony Week is a great opportunity to get together as a whole school and celebrate the diversity of backgrounds, languages, beliefs and family stories that reflect your community.

However, there is no need to limit exploring other cultures to just one day or week. Below are some curriculum-aligned ideas for developing intercultural understanding and integrating the themes of harmony and diversity into a range of school subject learning areas at any time of year.



	Young learners	Middle/late childhood learners	Teen/secondary school learners
	Same but different	Writing prompts	Songs of harmony
	As a class, discuss the word 'diversity' and brainstorm the types of ways that people	Type in the words 'people harmony diversity' into a search engine and look at	Listen to <u>songs</u> relating to race, diversity and harmony, then discuss:
	can be 'diverse' (for example, looks, who they live with, where they come from, their interests, etc). Then pair up with a friend and	<ul><li>the images that come up. Discuss:</li><li>How do the images make you feel and</li></ul>	<ul> <li>What is the background of the person who wrote the lyrics?</li> </ul>
lish	give a short oral presentation about how you are similar and different to each other, and why you get along.	<ul><li>why?</li><li>Who and where might the different people shown in the pictures be?</li></ul>	<ul> <li>What values or attitudes are communicated in the song? What makes you say this?</li> </ul>
Engl		<ul> <li>What are they doing? What might they have been doing before and after this</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To what extent is the message of the lyrics relevant to Australia today?</li> </ul>
		photo was taken? Choose one image and use it as a prompt to write a short story. For an extra challenge, re-write your story from a different point of view.	<ul> <li>Other than these song lyrics, can you name examples of other forms of popular culture that explore the theme of diversity (for example, films, video games, comics)? Are the messages they contain</li> </ul>

Debate: Radio and TV stations should only be permitted to screen or play material that supports cultural diversity.

generally positive or negative?

### **#WAHARMONY**

### **Celebrations and commemorations**

Harmony Week is a time to celebrate Australia's diversity. What other things are celebrated or commemorated in our community? Make a list of special family events such as birthdays, religious festivals and community events you have taken part in and talk about the sorts of things you do during these times. Discuss: does everyone celebrate the same things, in the same way?

Often, celebrations are a time to get together to share special food with friends and family. On a template of a dinner plate, draw your favourite 'celebration' food. If you like, you can pretend to eat it, too! Will you be eating with your hands? A knife and fork? With chopsticks? Or in some other way?

### Middle/late childhood learners

#### **Cultural collages**

Chose an Aboriginal language group or a country from around the world and create a collage that represents its culture. Some things you might include in your collage are pictures of traditional clothing, staple foods, significant places, religious and other festivals, traditional crafts or popular games and sports. Annotate or label the images you use.

Make a list of questions you have about the culture of your chosen country, and see if there is anyone in your class or school that you could interview to answer them.

### **Teen/secondary school learners**

### **Origins of a tradition**

Harmony Week was originally based on the United Nations International Day for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, commemorated on 21 March. 21 March is the anniversary of the Sharpeville Massacre, when South African police fired on a peaceful demonstration against apartheid.

Visit the National Library of Australia's <u>Trove</u> website to find newspaper reports relating to the incident. (You will need to type in 'Sharpeville Massacre' into the search bar, and then choose 'digitised newspapers and more'.)

List 10 facts about the event you learned by reading the articles, then write a oneparagraph response to the following question: 'Is it right to celebrate Harmony Day on the anniversary of a day that was not harmonious?'

OR

### The good, the bad, the interesting

Working in small groups, complete a SWOT (Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities and Threats) analysis associated with cultural diversity in Australia.

Questions you might want to consider include:

 What goods and services might be consumed or produced more as we become more culturally diverse?

# HASS

	Young learners	Middle/late childhood learners	Teen/secondary school learners
			<ul> <li>Are there any job opportunities that open up because of our cultural diversity?</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Does cultural diversity affect how we socialise, relax and spend our leisure time?</li> </ul>
English			What government services might be provided in response to cultural diversity?
ш			<ul> <li>How might imports and exports be affected by Australia being multicultural?</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Are there any ways that business operations may need to change when their customers and employees come from different cultures?</li> </ul>

### 1, 2, 3

How many different ways can you count to 10? Ask a classmate who speaks a different language to teach you how to count in their language, or learn how to write <u>numbers</u> <u>using different writing systems</u> from around the world.

### **Everyone counts**

Create an online survey on a topic linked to Harmony Week. Your survey could pose questions about your classmates' cultural backgrounds, languages they speak, or how they would like to celebrate Harmony Week. Once you collect the data, present your findings as graphs, percentages or ratios. About a third of people who live in WA were born overseas. Is your class more or less multicultural than the rest of WA?

You can also find out <u>how far away</u> different people's birthplaces were from where you live today. Who was born farthest?

### A universal language

Our standard base 10 number system has its roots in Hindu-Arabic culture—but it is not the only way that numbers are grouped and organised. Check out these <u>12 mind blowing</u> <u>number systems from other languages</u>, and investigate traditional Aboriginal number systems used in Australia. Given these different ways of thinking about numbers, why is it sometimes said that 'Maths is a universal language'?

Maths

### **Special animals**

Many countries have a national animal, which appears on that country's flag or emblem, or which is otherwise considered special. Choose some examples of <u>national</u> <u>animals from different cultures</u> and talk about what sorts of environments they live in, what they eat and what their features are. Can you suggest a reason why the animals are considered special?



### Middle/late childhood learners

### **Inventing a better world**

Brainstorm a list of inventions or discoveries that have helped to bring people together by making it easier to travel, see and communicate with each other. Find out who made these inventions and discoveries, and which countries they came from.

### **Teen/secondary school learners**

### **Quick three**

Each day of Harmony Week, challenge yourself to learn three new facts about Aboriginal scientific knowledge. To get you started, here are some topics you could investigate:

- The physics of a boomerang
- Noongar concept of seasons
- Science behind the digeridoo
- Traditional medicine
- Chemistry of <u>balga</u> or <u>spinifex</u> resin Aboriginal knowledge of historic <u>sea</u> <u>level changes</u>
- Fire management
- Astronomy.

### Middle/late childhood learners

**Teen/secondary school learners** 

### **Dancing feet**

Arts

**<u><b>Fechnologies**</u>

Have a brain break and dance to music from around the world. Bring and share music recordings that are special to your family and, if you can, demonstrate traditional dance steps to others in the class. Alternatively, watch a <u>video of traditional</u> <u>dances</u> and then work your way through some fun dance tutorials!

- <u>'Dancing on the clock' African dance</u> <u>tutorial</u>
- Bollywood party dance moves
- Hula dance
- Haka cartoon tutorial.

#### **Different ways to live**

Explore the different ways people live, farm and garden around the world, comparing the types of plants they grow, the animals they raise, and what they build their houses from. Make sure you try to find out what both the outside and the **inside** of the houses looks like. Then, use a range of different materials to build your own model house, garden or paddock.

### **Paper fun**

Many countries have traditional paper crafts. Have a go at creating beautiful designs or fun art projects from around the world. Here are some tutorials and ideas to get you started:

- Origami (Japan)
- Papel picado (Mexico)
- Wycinanki (Poland)
- Paper fans (Vietnam)
- Lantern craft (China).

You might like to try other <u>craft activities</u> from around the world, too!

### **Tasting the world**

Some types of foods and clothing are strongly associated with a particular country or region. The making of these items generally started on a small scale, meeting the needs of individual families and their close communities. Explore how modern technology allows mass production of food and fibre, making it easier for people today to access unique and regional products from around the world.

For example:

Europe: Olive oil | Australia: Macadamia nuts Asia: Silk | Africa: Coffee North America: Maple syrup Central America: Cocoa

### **Signs and symbols**

How would you communicate the concepts of 'harmony', 'peace', 'respect' and 'celebrating cultural diversity' without using words? Brainstorm as many different ideas as you can think of with your friends and then design a logo for Harmony Week.

### Sharing food, sharing culture

Find and cook a recipe from another country. If you need some inspiration, check out these Dishes for Harmony or Easy International Recipes.

Once the food is ready, eat it while practising good table manners from that country. (See **table manners around the world** to get you started).

### Sing-along a song

Did you know that some nursery rhymes have travelled around the world and have been translated into different languages?

Learn how to sing foreign language versions of 'If you're happy and you know it' or 'Baa baa black sheep', and have a go at other <u>traditional songs</u> from around the globe.



### Middle/late childhood learners

### **Friendly words**

Brainstorm a list of words and phrases that indicate inclusiveness, acceptance, respect and friendship. For example:

- Would you like to play?
- Let me help you with that.
- Let's do this together.
- Tell me about yourself.
- Are you OK?
- Come join us!

Ask your classmates or teachers who speak a different language to teach you how to say the phrases in their language—and then practise using them throughout Harmony Week (and beyond!).

### **Teen/secondary school learners**

### Rate an app

Learning a language is a great way to appreciate and get to know another culture. There are many apps available to help you get started or develop your foreign language skills. Some that you can try for free include:

- Memrise
- Duolingo
- TripLingo
- Busuu
- HelloTalk
- Rosetta Stone.

Pick an app you are not familiar with, and use it to practise a language; you can try to improve on a language you are studying at school, or start learning a new one.

What criteria would you use to rate a language-learning app? Try out several different ones, and use your criteria to rate them from least to most effective. Compare your rating with friends—do you all agree which app is the best?

### Let's play together

Play some games that focus on <u>cooperation</u> and teamwork rather than competition, or try some <u>popular schoolyard games from</u> <u>other countries.</u>

### Middle/late childhood learners

#### **Aaaaand relax**

Tai Chi is a type of Chinese martial art that is practised around the world as a form of gentle exercise. The movements of Tai Chi are slow and tranquil, and help to promote a peaceful mind and body. Likewise, Yoga, which originates from India, is an exercise and philosophy based on balance and harmony within each person and with each other. Have a go at doing some simple **Tai Chi** exercises or **Yoga** stretches when you need a break from sitting down. **Teen/secondary school learners** 

### Let's play!

Many people believe that Australian Rules football may have been influenced by a traditional Aboriginal game from Victoria, called marn-grook. Have a go at playing marn-grook and other <u>traditional</u> <u>indigenous games</u> from different language groups around Australia.



# HARMONY WEEK-ACTIVITIES

## NOBEL PEOPLE, NOBLE CAUSES

The Nobel Peace Prize is an international award given to people who have worked hard to encourage peace between countries or different groups of people around the world.

Match the Nobel Peace Prize winners to the cause they fought for.

1. Malala Yousafza	A. Campaigns for civil (political) rights.
2. Koffi Anan	B. Efforts to create peace in the Middle east.
3. Kim Dae-jung	C. Work for towards reconciliation with North Korea and democracy throughout South-East Asia.
4. Yitzhak Rabin, Yasser Arafat and Shimon Peres	D. Efforts to educate the world about climate change.
5. Nelson Mandela and Frederik Willem de Klerk	E. Supporting the right of all children to get an education.
6. Tenzin Gyatso, 14th Dalai Lama	F. Work towards the ending of apartheid (racial segregation) in South Africa.
7. Mother Teresa	G. Work for a better organised and more peaceful world.
8. Martin Luther King	H. Struggle for women's rights and safety.
9. Al Gore	I. Campaigns against poverty.
10. Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, Leymah Gbowee and Tawakkul Karman	J. Non-violent struggle to liberate Tibet from foreign rule.

If there was a 'Nobel Peace Prize' at your school, awarded to the person who tries hard to encourage people to get along and to resolve conflict in a peaceful way, who would you nominate and why?

### NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

Nominated for:

# COUNTRIES MIX AND MATCH

The following countries are the top 10 places of birth for Australia's migrants. Can you match the country to its outline? (Note: the outlines are not shown to scale).



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## HARMONY WEEK-ACTIVITIES

6. Malaysia	F.
7. England	G.
8. New Zealand	H.
9. South Africa	I. Distance
10. India	J.

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# NATIONALITIES WORD FIND

and a second a second

Find the name of the country that people of the different nationalities below come from. The answers are in the Wordfind.







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# HARMONIOUS ANAGRAMS

All the words below have a similar meaning to the word 'HARMONY'. Can you unscramble them?

DPRINSHIEF	
EPCEA	
NUIYT	
NBLAACE	
NCONSSESU	
NCOPOETRAIO	
SYMYTMER	
EUTN	
MYLOED	
RAGETEMNE	



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## UNSCRAMBLE AN OPINION

Angelina Jolie is an actor, film maker, humanitarian and part of a multicultural family. Solve the cryptogram to uncover her thoughts about diversity.

	Α	В	С	D	Ε	F	G	Н	T	J	K	L	М	Ν	0	Ρ	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Χ	Y	Ζ	
16 17 7		18	24	25	5 19	9 7	7 3	3 2	24	1	9	-	24	3	1	6	17	7	_	3	1	7	19	15	6	1	2
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2	23	2	26	1	2	26	18	3 1	7	14	14	2	26	15	18		21	16	24	15	1	14	19	3	3	3	
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14 24	4 1 <sup>°</sup>	1 1	9	24	1 1		23	16	5 1	7 1	14 1	8	4	1	9	24	4 1	1	19	) 2	5 1	9	7	9	16	15	19
						-	3 2		2		1	2	10	-	3	20		10									

Imagine someone quoted your thoughts about how people from different cultures should get on. What quote would you like the world to remember?



Answers: Our diversity is our strength. What a dull and pointless life it would be if everyone was the same.

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# MULTICULTURAL QUIZ-VERSION A (MULTIPLE CHOICE)

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Put your thinking hat on and have a go at this multicultural trivia quiz.

## AFRICA

History	What is the name of the ancient Egyptian sun god?	A. Ra B. Lakshmi C. Hercules
Geography	Which body of water does the Nile flow into?	<ul><li>A. Atlantic Ocean</li><li>B. Red Sea</li><li>C. Mediterranean Sea</li></ul>
Science	What is a Panthera leo better known as?	A. Tiger B. Meerkat C. Lion
Culture	What is 'millet'?	<ul><li>A. A type of grain</li><li>B. A type of fruit</li><li>C. A type of vegetable</li></ul>
Entertainment	<u>"Waka Waka" (It's time for Africa)</u> was a theme song from which international sporting event?	<ul><li>A. ICC World Twenty20</li><li>B. FIFA World Cup</li><li>C. Commonwealth Games</li></ul>
Sport/leisure	What sport did all of the following people compete in? Wayde van Niekerk Caster Semenya David Rudisha	<ul><li>A. Swimming</li><li>B. Athletics</li><li>C. Soccer</li></ul>

## Asia

History	What empire was led by Genghis Khan?	<ul><li>A. Roman Empire</li><li>B. Persian Empire</li><li>C. Mongol Empire</li></ul>
Geography	In which country will you find the tallest mountain in the world?	A. Nepal B. Japan C. Indonesia
Science	What country is responsible for the invention of gunpowder?	A. Russia B. India C. China

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Culture	In which Asian city are Bollywood movies produced?	A. Mumbai B. Tokyo C. Singapore
Entertainment	What is the name for animated entertainment in Japan?	A. Anime B. Amime C. Artent
Sport/leisure	What is batik?	<ul><li>A. A way of dyeing cloth</li><li>B. A type of music</li><li>C. A type of theatre</li></ul>

## Oceania

History	Who or what are Yamaji, Eora and Pitjantjatjara?	<ul><li>A. Tongan kings</li><li>B. Aboriginal language groups</li><li>C. Maori mythical creatures</li></ul>
Geography	In which ocean would you find the Polynesian islands?	A. Pacific B. Atlantic C. Indian
Science	What do a thylacine, thylacoleo and a diprotodon have in common?	<ul> <li>A. They are all Australian native plants</li> <li>B. They are all central Australian rocks</li> <li>C. They are all extinct Australian animals</li> </ul>
Culture	What are sulu, pareo and lava-lava?	<ul> <li>A. They are all a type of sarong (clothing)</li> <li>B. They are all a type of drink</li> <li>C. They are all capital cities</li> </ul>
Entertainment	In which country was the movie <i>Hunt for the Wilderpeople</i> set?	A. Samoa B. New Zealand C. New Caledonia
Sport/leisure	In which sport do Cate and Bronte Campbell compete?	<ul><li>A. Swimming</li><li>B. Cycling</li><li>C. Netball</li></ul>

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## HARMONY WEEK-ACTIVITIES

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## EUROPE

History	How many wives did King Henry VIII have?	A. 4 B. 5 C. 6
Geography	Which country shares its borders with Austria, Liechtenstein, France, Italy and Germany?	A. Poland B. Switzerland C. Bulgaria
Science	What animal is responsible for the spread of the Black Death?	A. Flea B. Rat C. Mosquito
Culture	What nationality were artists Vincent Van Gogh, Rembrandt and Vermeer?	A. Dutch B. English C. Italian
Entertainment	Which country hosted the 2021 Eurovision Song Contest?	A. Portugal B. Spain C. Netherlands
Sport/leisure	In which country did the first modern Olympics take place?	A. Italy B. Greece C. Turkey

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## NORTH AMERICA

History	Who was the first president of the USA?	<ul><li>A. George Bush</li><li>B. George Clinton</li><li>C. George Washington</li></ul>
Geography	What is the capital city of Mexico?	A. Cancun B. Mexico City C. Ottawa
Science	What type of an animal is an ocelot?	<ul><li>A. A wild cat</li><li>B. A wild dog</li><li>C. A bird</li></ul>
Culture	What is the main ingredient in guacamole?	A. Avocado B. Chickpeas C. Yoghurt
Entertainment	What classic children's story is set on Prince Edward Island?	<ul> <li>A. Adventures of Tom Sawyer</li> <li>B. Treasure Island</li> <li>C. Anne of Green Gables</li> </ul>
Sport/leisure	What is the largest US annual football tournament called?	<ul><li>A. World Series</li><li>B. Super Bowl</li><li>C. Football Grand Finale</li></ul>

JUNV:

# South America

History	Which ancient civilisation built the city of Machu Pichu?	A. Inca B. Mayan C. Aztec
Geography	What is the name of the longest mountain range in the world?	<ul><li>A. Rocky Mountains</li><li>B. Himalayas</li><li>C. The Andes</li></ul>
Science	Animals on which group of islands led Charles Darwin to develop his theory of evolution?	<ul><li>A. Easter Islands</li><li>B. Falkland Islands</li><li>C. Galapagos Islands</li></ul>
Culture	What are castanets?	<ul><li>A. Shoes</li><li>B. Musical instruments</li><li>C. Nuts</li></ul>
Entertainment	What are rumba, samba and paso doble?	<ul><li>A. A style of film</li><li>B. Types of dance</li><li>C. Musical instruments</li></ul>
Sport/leisure	In which country was Pele born?	A. Argentina B. Brazil C. Venezuela

RONJAAN: 4

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## MULTICULTURAL QUIZ-VERSION B (OPEN ANSWER)

Put your thinking hat on and have a go at this multicultural trivia quiz.

## AFRICA

History	What is the name of the ancient Egyptian sun god?	
Geography	Which body of water does the Nile flow into?	
Science	What is a Panthera leo better known as?	
Culture	What is 'millet'?	
Entertainment	<u>"Waka Waka" (It's time for Africa)</u> was a theme song from which international sporting event?	
Sport/leisure	What sport did all of the following people compete in? Wayde van Niekerk Caster Semenya David Rudisha	

RONJOON:

## Asia

History	What empire was led by Genghis Khan?	
Geography	In which country will you find the tallest mountain in the world?	
Science	What country is responsible for the invention of gunpowder?	
Culture	In which Asian city are Bollywood movies produced?	
Entertainment	What is the name for animated entertainment in Japan?	
Sport/leisure	What is batik?	



# Oceania

History	Who or what are Yamaji, Eora and Pitjantjatjara?	
Geography	In which ocean would you find the Polynesian islands?	
Science	What do a thylacine, thylacoleo and a diprotodon have in common?	
Culture	What are sulu, pareo and lava-lava?	
Entertainment	In which country was the movie <i>Hunt for the Wilderpeople</i> set?	
Sport/leisure	In which sport do Cate and Bronte Campbell compete?	

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## EUROPE

History	How many wives did King Henry VIII have?	
Geography	Which country shares its borders with Austria, Liechtenstein, France, Italy and Germany?	
Science	What animal is responsible for the spread of the Black Death?	
Culture	What nationality were artists Vincent Van Gogh, Rembrandt and Vermeer?	
Entertainment	Which country hosted the 2021 Eurovision Song Contest?	
Sport/leisure	In which country did the first modern Olympics take place?	

# North America

History	Who was the first president of the USA?	
Geography	What is the capital city of Mexico?	
Science	What type of an animal is an ocelot?	
Culture	What is the main ingredient in guacamole?	
Entertainment	What classic children's story is set on Prince Edward Island?	
Sport/leisure	What is the largest US annual football tournament called?	

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## South America

History	Which ancient civilisation built the city of Machu Pichu?	
Geography	What is the name of the longest mountain range in the world?	
Science	Animals on which group of islands led Charles Darwin to develop his theory of evolution?	
Culture	What are castanets?	
Entertainment	What are rumba, samba and paso doble?	
Sport/leisure	In which country was Pele born?	

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# ANSWERS (FOR QUIZ A AND B)

## AFRICA

History	What is the name of the ancient Egyptian sun god?	Ra
Geography	Which body of water does the Nile flow into?	The Mediterranean Sea
Science	What is a <i>Panthera leo</i> better known as?	Lion
Culture	What is 'millet'?	Type of grass/cereal
Entertainment	<u>"Waka Waka" (It's time for Africa)</u> was a theme song from which international sporting event?	FIFA World Cup
Sport/leisure	What sport did all of the following people compete in? Wayde van Niekerk Caster Semenya David Rudisha	Athletics

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## Asia

History	What empire was led by Genghis Khan?	Mongol Empire
Geography	In which country will you find the tallest mountain in the world?	Nepal
Science	What country is responsible for the invention of gun powder?	China
Culture	In which Asian city are Bollywood movies produced?	Mumbai
Entertainment	What is the name for animated entertainment in Japan?	Anime
Sport/leisure	What is batik?	A South-East Asian way of dyeing cloth

## Oceania

History	Who or what are Yamaji, Eora and Pitjantjatjara?	Aboriginal language groups
Geography	In which ocean would you find the Polynesian islands?	Pacific Ocean
Science	What does a thylacine, thylacoleo and a diprotodon have in common?	They are all extinct Australian animals
Culture	What are sulu, pareo and lava-lava?	Types of sarong (from Fiji, Tahiti and Samoa respectively)
Entertainment	In which country was the movie <i>Hunt for the Wilderpeople</i> set?	New Zealand
Sport/leisure	In which sport do Cate and Bronte Campbell compete?	Swimming

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# HARMONY WEEK—ACTIVITIES

### EUROPE

History	How many wives did King Henry VIII have?	6
Geography	Which country shares its borders with Austria, Liechtenstein, France, Italy and Germany?	Switzerland
Science	What animal is responsible for the spread of the Black Death?	The flea
Culture	What nationality were artists Vincent Van Gogh, Rembrandt and Vermeer?	Dutch
Entertainment	Which country hosted the 2021 Eurovision Song Contest?	Netherlands
Sport/leisure	In which country did the first modern Olympics take place?	Greece

### North America

History	Who was the first president of the USA?	George Washington
Geography	What is the capital city of Mexico?	Mexico City
Science	What type of an animal is an ocelot?	Wild cat
Culture	What is the main ingredient in guacamole?	Avocado
Entertainment	What classic children's story is set on Prince Edward Island?	Anne of Green Gables
Sport/leisure	What is the largest US annual football tournament called?	Super Bowl

### South America

History	Which ancient civilisation built the city of Machu Pichu?	Incas
Geography	What is the name of the longest mountain range in the world?	Andes
Science	Animals on which group of islands led Charles Darwin to develop his theory of evolution?	Galapagos Islands
Culture	What are castanets?	A type of musical instrument
Entertainment	What are rumba, samba and paso doble?	Types of dance
Sport/Leisure	In which country was Pele born?	Brazil

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# HARMONY WEEK

For more information about Harmony Week contact: Office of Multicultural Interests Department of Local Government, Sport and Cultural Industries

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The Office of Multicultural Interests (OMI) acknowledges the Aboriginal peoples of Western Australia as the traditional custodians of this land, and we pay our respects to their Elders past and present and to all Aboriginal people.



